Khnumhotpe, prince of Beni Hasan, Biography of

Nederhof - English

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Transliteration and translation for "The biography of Khnumhotpe, prince of Beni Hasan", following the transcription of De Buck (1948), pp. 67-72, with line numbers following plates 25 and 26 of Newberry (1893) up to line 200, and following plate 11 of Montet (1930-1935) from line 200 onward.

The transliteration throughout follows Hannig (1995).

For published translations, see Breasted (1906), pp. 279-289, §§ 619-639; Newberry (1893), pp. 57-66. Montet (1930-1935), pp. 131-132, offers a translation of the text from line 199 onward.

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| 1 jrj-p ^c t ḥ³tj- ^c rḫ-nsw | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1 I Prince regent, count, acquaintance of the king, | | | | |
| mrrw nṯr=f jmj-r³ l b³swt j³btt Nḥrj s³ H॒nm-ḥtp m³ ^c -brw | | | | |
| beloved of his god, leader I of the eastern lands, Khnumhotep, son of Neheri, justified, | | | | |
| ³ jr.n s ³ t h ³ tj ^{-c} nbt-pr B ³ qt m ³ ^c -hrw | | | | |
| 3 I born of a count's daughter, lady of the house Baqet, justified. | | | | |
| 4 jr.n=f m mnw=f $sp=f tp m smnlb njwt=f$ | | | | |
| He built this as his monument. His foremost deed was adorning his city, | | | | |
| srwd=f rn=f n nḥḥ¹ that he might perpetuate his name forever, | | | | |
| 1 Read B as B. | | | | |
| $\begin{cases} 6 & 7 \\ smnh = f sw n dt m js = f & n hrt-ntr \end{cases}$ | | | | |
| 6 I and that he might adorn it for eternity in his tomb I of the necropolis. | | | | |
| 8 srw₫=f rn n qnbt =f smnḫ ḫft j³wt=sn He perpetuated the name of his cabinet, elevated according to their offices, | | | | |
| 9 10 11 mnhw jmjw nw pr=f $tn.n=fhnt$ m rt=f | | | | |
| 9 10 I the excellent ones and inhabitants of I his house, whom he raised over his servants, | | | | |
| 1213j3wt nbt $hrptl.n=f$ $hmwt$ nbt mj $hprl=s$ $r3=f$ $dd=f$ concerning every office that he held and every craft according to its nature. His mouth says: | | | | |
| jw rdj.n wj ḥm n Hr Ḥkn-m-m ^{3c} t 14 'The majesty of Horus: Who rejoices in truth; | | | | |
| | | | | |

| nbtj Hkn-m-lm ^{3c} t Bjk-nbw m ^{3c} -hrw |
|--|
| 15 Two Ladies: Who rejoices in I truth; Gold Horus, justified; |
| nsw-bjtj Nbw-k 3 w-R ^c s 3 -R ^c $ $ Jmn-m- h 3 t 16 |
| The king of Upper and Lower Egypt: Nebukaure; Son of Re: I Amenemhet, |
| dj ^c nh dd w3s mj R ^c dt given life, stability and dominion, like Re forever, appointed me |
| r jrj-p ^c t ḥ ³ tj- ^c jmj-r ^c ḥ ³ swt j ³ btt sm ³ Ḥr P ³ ḫt ¹⁷ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁸ ¹⁹ ¹⁹ ¹⁹ ¹⁰ |
| r jw ^c t $\begin{cases} 19 & 20 \\ jt mwt=j & m Mn ^{c}t-Hwfw \end{cases}$ and to the inheritance I of the father of my mother in Menat-Khufu. |
| $smn.n=f \stackrel{21}{\mid} n=j \text{ wd} \text{ sm}^{c}$ $\stackrel{21}{}$ He erected I the Upper Egyptian boundary marker for me, |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| mj jrryt n jt 25 sas was done for the father I of my mother, |
| 26 m tpt-lr3 prt m r3 n ḥm n by the pronouncement that issued from the mouth of the majesty of |
| 27 28 1 Hr Whm-mswt nbtj Whm-mswt Bjk-nbw (whm-)mswt 27 28 1 Horus: Who repeats birth; Two Ladies: Who repeats birth; I Gold Horus: Who repeats birth; |
| nsw-bjtj Sḥtp-jb-R ^c s³-R ^c Jmn-m-ḥ³t |
| The king of Upper and Lower Egypt: Sehotepibre; Son of Re: Amenemhet, |

| ₫j ^c nḫ ₫d wȝs mj R ^c ₫t given life, stability and dominion, like Re forever. |
|--|
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 30 & & 31 \\ I r \underline{d} j t = f^{1} sw r j r j - p^{c} t \underline{h}^{3} t j^{-c} & & j m j - r^{c} \underline{h}^{3} sw t j^{3} b t t \end{array}$ |
| ³⁰ I He appointed him to be prince regent, count, leader of the eastern lands, ¹ Written f <u>dj</u> t=f. |
| ³² m Mn ^c t-Ḫwfw smn.n=f wḏ šm ^c |
| in Menat-Khufu. I He erected the Upper Egyptian boundary marker, |
| 33 34 smnhI mhtj mj ptpsš.n=f jtr ^c l β hr j β t=f |
| 33 while restoring I the northern, like heaven. He divided the great river along its middle, |
| $gs=fjb$ $afget{35}{ln}$ $Dwt-Hr$ $r-mn-mhodeline for the second second$ |
| 35 its eastern side I to the Mountain of Horus reached as far as the eastern land. |
| m jt $hm=f$ dr=f js $ftb^{c}w m Jtmds=f$ |
| At the coming of His Majesty, he repelled evil, appearing as Atum I himself, |
| $smnh = f gmlt.n = f w^{3}s.tj \qquad jtt njwt \qquad 40 \\ m snnwt = s$ |
| 40 and he restored what he found ruined and what one city had taken I from another, |
| $\underline{dj} = f r \underline{h} nj wt \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 41 & 42 & 43 \\ t \ddot{t} \ddot{s} = s r nj wt & smln \underline{h} w \underline{d} w = sn & mj pt \end{vmatrix}$ |
| 43 while he let city know I its boundary with city, restoring their boundary markers I like heaven, |
| rhmw = sn r 44 $ntt m sš$ $sjp r$ 1 $ntt m jswt$ |
| 44 and know their waters according to I what was in writing, investigating I what was of old, |
| 4647 $n-c_{j}t-n \mid mrr = f m_{j}^{c}t$ $ch_{j}c.n rdj.n = f s \mid w r jrj-p^{c}t h_{j}^{j}tj-c$ because he loved justice so much. Then he appointed him to be prince regent and count, |
| jmȝ-º ḥrj-tp ㄢ n Mȝ-ḥḏ esteemed assistant and great chief of Ma-hedi. |

| $\begin{array}{cccc} 48 & 49 & 50 \\ smn.n=f w \underline{d} w \underline{s} m^{c} & m t \underline{d} \underline{s} = f r & Wnt \end{array}$ |
|--|
| 48 I He erected the Upper Egyptian boundary markers as his boundary to I Unet, |
| $ \begin{array}{ccc} 51 & 52 \\ mhtj=f \ r \ Jnpwt & ps \\ \$l.n=f \ jtr \\ \ref{stl}=f \\ and \ his \ northern \ to \ Input. \ He \ divided \ the \ great \ river \ along \ its \ middle, \end{array} $ |
| 53 $mw=f \beta hwt=f j sr=f \delta ^{c}=f$ r-mn-m $h \beta swt jmntt$ its water, its fields, its tamarisks and its sand reached as far as the western lands. |
| 54 55 1 rdj.n=f s3=f smsw=f Nht 1 m3 ^c -hrw nb jm3h 54 55 1 He appointed his eldest son Nekht, 1 justified and revered, |
| $r \dot{h}q^{3} jw^{c}t=f m Mn^{c}t-Hwfw$ $57 \qquad 58 \\ I m \dot{h}st ^{c}t = 1 nt \dot{h}r nsw$ $57 \qquad 58$ |
| to be ruler of his inheritance in Menat-Khufu, I as a great favour I of the king, |
| ⁵⁹ m wdt prlt r³ n ḥm n |
| 60 I nbtj ^c nh-mswt Bjk-nbw ^c nh-mswt |
| 60 I Two Ladies: Living of birth; Gold Horus: Living of birth; |
| nsw-bjtj B^{61} Hpr-k ³ -R ^c S ³ -R ^c S-n-Wsrt |
| 61 The king of Upper and Lower Egypt: I Kheperkare; Son of Re: Sesostris, |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & & & & \\ \underline{dj} \ ^{c}n\underline{h} & \ \underline{dd} \ w^{3}s \ mj \ R^{c} \ \underline{dt} & & s^{c}\underline{h}=j \ tlp \ n \ mswt=j \end{array}$ |
| 62 given life, I stability and dominion, like Re forever. The foremost nobility of my birth was |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 64 & 65 \\ w\underline{d}\beta mwt=j r jrt-p^{c}t & \underline{h}\beta tt-c \\ \hline & & & \\ \end{array}$ |
| 65 that my mother proceeded to become regentess I and countess, |
| m sởt ḥqở l n Mở-ḥd r Ḥwt-Sḥtp-jb-R ^c |
| as the daughter of the ruler I of Ma-hedi, to Hut-Sehotepibre, |

| ⁶⁷ I dj ^c nḫ dd w3s mj | R ^c dt | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| 67 I given life, stability a | nd dominion, like Re forever, | | |
| r hmt $ n jrj-p^{c}t h^{3}tj^{-c}$ hq3 njwwt m3t | | | |
| and to become the w | vife I of the prince regent, count, ruler of the new settlements, | | |
| m <u>t</u> n nsw | jmt n bjtj | | |
| praised by the king o | f Upper Egypt, pupil I of the king of Lower Egypt, | | |
| r s ^c ḥ=f n jmj-r₃ nj | wt $ Nhrj m^{3^{c}}-hrw nb jm^{3}h jn wj$ | | |
| concerning his rank | of leader of the city, Nehri, justified and revered. | | |
| nsw-bjtj Nbw-kðv The king of Upper ar | v-R ^c nd Lower Egypt Nebukaure, | | |
| dj ^c nh dd w3s | 73 mj R ^c dt | | |
| given life, stability an | 73 d dominion, I like Re forever, brought me | | |
| m sở ḥởtj- ^c r jw ^c t | 74 ḥq³t jt mwt=j | | |
| as son of a count inte | 74 o the inheritance I of the rule of the father of my mother, | | |
| 75 n-ଔt-n mrr≈f m³ ^c because he loved jus | 76 t Jtm I pw ₫s≈f Nbw-k³w-R ^c stice so much. He is Atum himself, Nebukaure, | | |
| dj ^c nh ∣dd w3s | ³w-jb=f mj R ^c dt | | |
| given life, I stability, o | lominion and happiness, like Re forever. | | |
| ⁷⁸ ₫j.n=f wlj r ḥ³tj- ^c | m rnpt-sp 19 m ⁷⁹ ⁸⁰ Mn ^c t-Ḫwfw ^c ḥ ^c .n smnlḫ.n≠j sj | | |
| He appointed me to | be count in the year 19, in Menat-Khufu. Then I adorned it, | | |
| ^c ḥ ^c ≓s ḫpr.w ⁸¹ m j 81 | ht nbt $srwdl.n=j rn n jt=j$ | | |
| and it acquired all k | inds of things. I perpetuated the name of my father. | | |

| ⁸³ smnḫ.n=j ḥwwt-lkởw jr I restored their mortuary ch | , 5 | 5 . | |
|--|--|---|--|
| sm ³ ^c .n=j n=sn p ³ t=sn 85 | t ḥnqt qbḥv | w jrp sn <u>t</u> r | 86 w ^c bt 86 ncense and meat-offering, |
| sjp n ḥm-k³ assigned to the mortuary p | e 5 | 88 w m⊰ḥwt mlrt n with fields and s | |
| ⁸⁹ wḏ.nl≠j prt-r-ḫrw I commanded a mortuary o | t ḥnqt k⊰³r ffering of bread, be | | , |
| 90 m ḥb nb n <u>h</u> rt-nṯr 90 at every feast I of the necro | m tpj-rnpt polis, at New Year's | | g of the year, |
| rnpt-St | 91 rnpt-ndst 91 | | |
| the feast of the great year a | nd I the feast of the | • | |
| ⁹² ^c rq rnpt ḥb wr | m rkḥ ዓ | 93 1 | n rkḥ nḏs |
| the end of the year, the great | at feast, at the Grea | 93 at Burning and I a | |
| 94 m 5-ḥrjlw-rnpt at the five epagomenal day ¹ Reading very uncertain. | m šdt š ^c s, at the taking of th | ne sand ¹ , | |
| 95 | | | |
| l m 3bd 12 smdt 12 95 I at the 12 monthly feasts a | nd the 12 mid-mont | thly feasts, | |
| 96 ḥb∣nb n tpj-t³ nfr tpj-₫ | W | 97 jr grt ḥm-k³ | rm <u>t</u> nbt |
| every feast of the happy livi | ng and of the dead | 97 . As for I the mor | tuary priest or any person |

| 98 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 hr nst=f |
|--|
| 98 I who shall disturb them, he shall not be, and his son shall not be in his place. |
| $\frac{100}{\text{wr } \text{ hst}=j \text{ m stp-s}^3 \text{ r smr } \text{w}^{c }\text{tj } \text{ nb}}$ |
| The praise of me in the palace was greater than that of any sole companion. |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| 103 He raised me over his nobles. I was [placed] I before those who had been I before me. |
| $ \begin{array}{cccc} 105 & 106 & 107 \\ j^{c}b.n \mid qnbt nt \ ^{c}h & & \ \ \ \ r \ \underline{d}jt \ hstj \ \underline{h}ftw & \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $ |
| 106 107 The cabinet of the palace assembled I to give praise according to I my appointment, |
| $hftw$ 108 109 $m-b^{3}h$ 109 |
| 108 109 according to I the favour that came to pass I in the presence of |
| tpt-r3 nt nsw \underline{d} s=f |
| the pronouncement of the king himself. |
| 111 112 $113n hpr mjtt n b\betalkw p\beta.n nb=sn hst stNever happened the like to servants whom their lords had praised.$ |
| $rh.n=f st-ns=j$ $nhn qm^3=j$ |
| 114 He knew my eloquence I while my appearance was youthful. |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| 116 117 I was honoured I with the king, my praise I was with his courtiers, |
| 118 119 $jm\beta t=j m-b\beta h$ $smrw=f$ |
| and the fondness for me was before I his companions. |
| jrj-p ^c t ḥ³tj-l ^c Nḥrj s³ Hnm-ḥtp nb jm³ḫ |
| The prince regent and count Khnumhotep son of Nehri, revered. |

| 121122123 kt hswt jryt n=j dj.tw s3=j smsw Nht jrl.n Hty |
|---|
| 121 122 I Another favour granted to me: I My eldest son Nekhet, born of Kheti, was appointed |
| $r hq^{3} Jnpwt$ 124 125 $r jw^{c}t jt mwt = f$ |
| to be ruler of Input, I and to the inheritance of the father of his mother, |
| |
| was made sole companion and was appointed to be chief of Upper Egypt. |
| 128129djw n=f tnlw s ^c h jn hm nl Hr Sšmw-t³wj |
| 129 Every dignity was conferred on him by the majesty of I Horus: Leader of the Two Lands; |
| nbtj Sh ^c j-m ³ ^c t Bjk-nbw htp-ntrw |
| 130 Two Ladies: Who makes truth appear; I Gold Horus: Who placates the gods; |
| nsw-bjtj H ^c j-hpr-R ^c s ³ -R ^c S-n-Wsrt |
| 131 The king of Upper and Lower Egypt: Khakheperre; Son of Re: I Sesostris, |
| $\frac{132}{\text{jr}} \text{ fmnw=fm Jnpwt}$ |
| given life, stability and dominion, like Re forever. He built his monuments in Input, |
| $m \operatorname{smn}_{\underline{b}} \operatorname{gmt.n} = f \operatorname{ws}(.tj) \qquad \frac{134}{j\underline{t} t.n njwt m \operatorname{snnwtj}} = s$ |
| 133 restoring I what he found damaged and what one city had taken from another, |
| $r\underline{d}j r\underline{h}=f \begin{vmatrix} 135 & 136 \\ tJS = f & r \underline{h}dt \end{vmatrix} sjp \begin{vmatrix} 136 \\ r ntt m jswt \end{vmatrix}$ |
| 135 letting it know I its boundary according to the land register, investigating I what was of old, |
| 137 138 l dj wd r t3šl=f šm ^c |
| 137 I placing a boundary marker at his Upper Egyptian boundary, |

| smnḫ mḥtj | | smn ḥr s | shwt | 140 nt hrw |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| and restoring the northern | 139 , I like heaver | n, erecting o | on the field | 140 s I of the lowland |
| dmd-sm ³ r wd 15 | | | | |
| a total I of 15 boundar | ry markers, | | | |
| 142 smn ḥr 引ḥwt≓f mḥtj tỏ establishing on its norther | | | ar as Wabu | ıt. |
| 144 psš.n=f jtr ♀ ḥr j³t= 144 | f | 145 gs=f 145 | jmntj n J | Inpwt |
| He divided I the great rive | along its mic | | stern side | to Input |
| 146 r-mn-m ḫ₃slwt jmntt reaching as far as the wes | stern lands, | | | |
| 147hft spr jrj-p ^c t ḥ³tj- ^c Hnm-ḥtp s³ Nht m³ ^c -ħrw nb jm³h r-ddwhen the prince regent and count Nakht son of Khnumhotep, justified and revered, | | | | |
| n rḫ mw≠j | | swt wrt nt | 150 hr nsw | |
| petitioned: "My waters do | 149 not know the | e great favou | ur from the | king." |
| ky wr m nd m | smr w ^c tj | | <mark>152</mark> ♀ jm n | 153 smlrw |
| 151 Another prince I was appo | inted as sole | companion, | 152 , I greatest | of the companions, |
| ¹⁵⁴ ši jnlw pr-nsw | smr | W ^C | | ḥr ḫw=f |
| numerous in gifts from the | palace, sole | companion, | 155 , I whose e | qual has never been, |
| ¹⁵⁶ s₫mw nl=f s₫mw | \vec{r} w ^c | 157 ḥtm r³ | W | |
| to whom the authorities lis | ten, only mou | 157 uth I that sile | ences the n | nouths, |
| jnn 3ht | nb=s | rઃ-ઙ઼ મ઼િsw | /t | |
| who brings advantage I to | | r, entry of th | e foreign la | ands, |

| 159 160 |
|--|
| Nhrj s ³ Hnm-htp s ³ hnm-htp jr.n nbt-pr Hty |
| Khnumhotep son of Khnumhotep son of Nehri, born of the lady of the house Kheti. |
| 161 162 163 |
| $s^{c}nh.n=j rn n jtwl=j$ gm.n=j wš(.w) hr sb3w |
| 161 I kept alive the names of my forefathers that I'd found obliterated I upon the doorways, |
| $\frac{164}{rh} m t jt mtj m šdt nn \frac{165}{djt} ky m b k y jst s^{3} pw mnh$ |
| legible, accurately spelled, without I confusing one with another. He is an excellent son, |
| ¹⁶⁸ srwd rn n tlpjw- ^c who perpetuates the names of the ancestors, |
| 169 170 |
| Nhrj s ³ Hnm-htp m ³ ^c -hrw nb jm ³ h s ^c h=j tp m |
| 170 Khnumhotep son of Nehri, justified and revered. I My foremost nobility was |
| 171 172 173 |
| smnhl.n=jhrt sn sr jrrt jtl=f |
| that I built a tomb, as a man should imitate what his father did. |
| jr.n n=f jt=j $hwt-k^3$ m Mr-nfrt m jnr nfr n ^c nw |
| 174 My father built for himself a mortuary chapel I in Mer-neferet, of good limestone, |
| 176 177 |
| r srwd $rn=f n nhh$ s mnh=f sw n dt 176 |
| in order to perpetuate I his name forever. He adorned it for eternity, |
| $rn = f^{c}nh(.w)$ m r ³ n p ^c t |
| 178 |
| so that his name might live I in the mouths of the people, |
| $\frac{179}{\underline{d}d} \cdot w \text{ m } r_{J}^{2} n \cdot n_{U}^{2} w \qquad \qquad 180 \\ \underline{h}r js = f n \underline{h}rt - n\underline{t}r$ |
| and remain in the mouths of the living I and on his tomb of the necropolis, |
| m pr=f mnh n nhh st =f nt dt |
| in his excellent house of eternity, his place of everlastingness, |

| ḫft ḥswt nt ḫr | 183 nsw | mrwt=f m | 184 stp-s3 | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|---|--|
| according to the fave | 183 our from I the king | g and the love of him | 184 in I the palace. | |
| ḥq₃.n=f njwt=f m | n s <u>d</u> t | 185 n fḫt≈f m ၒ̓m | | |
| He ruled his city whe | en he was an infa | 185 Int I before his circum | ncision. | |
| <mark>186</mark> jr.n=f jpt nsw | ŠW | 187 /tj=fjbß=sn | | |
| 186 I He executed a roya | al commission and | d his two plumes dar | nced | |
| m ḫnw | 188 n q³bt≠f 188 | m rḫ nsw | 189 st-ns=f 189 | |
| when he was a child | d at his mother's | breast, for the king k | new I his eloquence | |
| nḫn qm³≂f while his appearanc | | 6 . 5 | m³ ^c -ḫrw nb jm³ḫ nkh, justified and revered, | |
| 191192 $l tn.n=f hnt s^chw=f$ $l r hq^3 njwt=f hprt h^3tj-^c Hnm-htp$ 191192 | | | | |
| | | rule his city. Achieve | ments of count Khnumhotep: | |
| ¹⁹³ ∣ jr.n(=j) mnw m | - <u>h</u> nw n njwt≓j | 194 199 qdl.n=j wḫ3 gml.r | | |
| 193 I I built a monument | within my city. | I rebuilt a colonnade | d hall that I found in ruins. | |
| ¹⁹⁶ s ^c ḥ ^c .n=j sw m w | 197 biw n-mit sš/ | m rn=j ds=j | | |
| 196 I erected I it with co | 197 Iumns anew, I ins | cribed with my own r | name. | |
| 198 s ^c nḫ.n=j rn n jt≠ 198 | 199 ≠j ḥlr=s[n] | [sš].n=j j | ²⁰⁰ rt=j ḥr mlnw nb | |
| I kept alive the nam | ne of my father up | oon them. I inscribed | what I did upon every monument. | |
| jr.n=j ♀n mḥ 7 n | n ²⁰¹ ^c š : 201 | n Ng³w r sb | 202 3 tp n js | |
| I made a door of sev | | lar from Negau, for th | ne first doorway of the tomb, | |

| 203 |
|--|
| $\operatorname{Swj-r3} n \operatorname{mh} 5 \operatorname{ssp} 2 \qquad \qquad r \operatorname{k3r} n \operatorname{Ct} \operatorname{spst}$ |
| and double doors of five cubits and two palms, I for the shrine of the august chamber |
| 204 I ntt m-hnw n js pn |
| 204 |
| I that is within this tomb. |
| 205 dbḥt-lḥtp prt-r-ḫrw t ḥnqt k³ 3pd |
| The requisites for a mortuary offering of bread, beer, oxen and fowl, |
| $\frac{206}{\text{hr mnlw nb jr.n=j}} \qquad \text{s}^{3}\text{p.n=j mr} \qquad \begin{array}{ c c } 207 \\ 1 \text{ qd sb}_{\text{b}}\text{t}=f \end{array}$ |
| 207 were on every monument that I built. I inundated a pond I and built its portal |
| 208 dd ௺w n wßḫ pn that gave air to this colonnaded hall. |
| ²⁰⁹ wr mnw=j m- <u>h</u> nw n njwt tn r jtw=j My monuments within this city were greater that those of my forefathers, |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 210 & 211 \\ \hline sdt njwt tn & mnh mnlw smt=s \end{array}$ |
| 210 I a child of this city, ¹ and the monuments of its burial place were more excellent |
| ¹ Montet reads some verb in place of sdt with the meaning "to bloom" ("épanouir"), leading to something like: "This city bloomed, as the monuments". |
| 212 213 r tpjwl- ^c jrrw <u>h</u> r-ḥ³lt≓j jnk s ^c ḥ mnw than those of the ancestors built before me. I was distinguished in monuments. |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 214 & 215 \\ \mid sb3.n=j \ hmwt \ nb \ \mid wnt \ tm.tj & m-hnw \ njwt \ tn \end{array}$ |
| 214 215 I I taught every craft I that had been forgotten within this city, |
| 216217218n mlrwt mnh rn=j hrl mnw nb jr.n=jgrg $hrl=j$ |
| 217 so that my name might be excellent upon I every monument that I built, founded on me |

nn mnst jm sh3.ln=j jmw ky without fault. I made the ship of another descend,¹ ¹ I take a s determinative. Alternatively one could read ky šps, "another nobleman", as independent phrase. ²²⁰ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ¹ jr.n B3qt m3^c-hrw nb jm3h ²²⁰ ²²⁰ ²²⁰ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ³ jr.n B3qt m3^c-hrw nb jm3h ²²⁰ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ²²⁰ ²²¹ ³ jr.n B3qt m3^c-hrw nb jm3h

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I Supervisor of the tomb, treasurer Baget.'