

# Ptahhotep, Instruction of Zaba (P)

Created on 2009-10-18 by Mark-Jan Nederhof and Robert Myers. Last modified 2010-05-30.

Transcription of *The Instruction of Ptahhotep*, in the version of Papyrus Prisse, following Zába (1956). The missing line numbers 6.1, 8.13, and 17.5 were inserted on the basis of Jéquier (1911). On p. 49, line number 12.4 was corrected to 13.4.

In lines 7.5 and 12.9, what seems to be  in Zába's transcription is here transcribed as .

## Bibliography

- G. Jéquier. *Le Papyrus Prisse et ses Variantes*. Librairie Paul Geuthner, Paris, 1911.
- Z. Zába. *Les Maximes de Ptahhotep*. Editions de L'Académie Tchécoslovaque des Science, Prague, 1956.

# Zaba (P)

Created on 2009-11-05 by Mark-Jan Nederhof. Last modified 2009-11-12.

Line numbers of Devaud for version P.

## Bibliography

- The numbers of Devaud, as they occur at the beginning of lines in Zaba, for version P.

# Nederhof (P) - English

Created on 2009-11-01 by Mark-Jan Nederhof. Last modified 2010-05-30.

In preparation.

The transliteration throughout follows Hannig (1995).

For published translations, see Jacq (2004), Lichtheim (1975), pp. 61-80; Parkinson (1997), pp. 246-272; Simpson (1972), pp. 159-176.

## Bibliography

- R. Hannig. *Grosses Handwörterbuch Ägyptisch-Deutsch: die Sprache der Pharaonen (2800-950 v.Chr.)*. Verlag Philipp von Zabern, 1995.
- C. Jacq. *The Wisdom of Ptah-Hotep*. Constable, 2004.
- A. Gardiner. *Egyptian Grammar*. Griffith Institute, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, 1957.
- M. Lichtheim. *Ancient Egyptian Literature -- Volume I: The Old and Middle Kingdoms*. University of California Press, 1975.
- R.B. Parkinson. *The Tale of Sinuhe and Other Ancient Egyptian Poems 1940-1640 BC*. Oxford University Press, 1997.
- W.K. Simpson (editor). *The Literature of Ancient Egypt: An Anthology of Stories, Instructions, and Poetry*. Yale University Press, 1972.

The image shows a row of 15 Egyptian hieroglyphs from the 'Za' row of the Rosetta Stone, numbered 4.1 through 4.15. The symbols include a star, a falcon, a knife, a sun disk, a wavy line, a hand, a cross, a bird, a circle with a cross, a swan, a square, a person, a balance scale, a square, and a person sitting.

|           |   |                |   |                                              |
|-----------|---|----------------|---|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ne</b> | 1 | sbȝyt nt       | 4 | jmj-rȝ njwt ȝtj Pth-htp                      |
| <b>Ne</b> | 1 | Instruction of | 4 | the leader of the city and vizier Ptahhotep, |

The image shows a series of Egyptian hieroglyphs arranged horizontally. From left to right, they include: a stylized eye; a vertical staff or reed; a short horizontal wavy line; a small plant with two leaves; a bee-like insect above a horizon line; a large bracket-like symbol enclosing three vertical strokes; a female genital symbol (vagina); a small staff or reed; a long horizontal wavy line; a falcon standing on a staff; and a vertical staff with three horizontal lines below it. The entire row is preceded by the pink label "Za".

**Ne** | hr hm n nsw-bjtj Jssj <sup>5</sup>nh(.w) dt r nh  
**Ne** | under the majesty of the king of Upper and Lower Egypt Isesi (may he live forever)  
<sup>5</sup>

|                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Za</b><br>  | <b>Ne</b><br> | <b>Ne</b> until eternity!). I The leader of the city and vizier Ptahhotep says: I 'Sovereign, my lord, |
| <b>4.2</b><br> | <b>6</b><br>  | <b>6</b><br>          |

An Egyptian cartouche containing the name "ZA". The cartouche is formed by a rectangular frame with a doorpost symbol on the left and a sun disk symbol on the right. Inside, the character "ZA" is written in hieroglyphs: a kneeling man, a wavy line, a knife, a person holding a staff, a scarab beetle, a fish, a falcon, a bird, another person holding a staff, a square, and a falcon.

**Ne** 8 | tnj hpr(.w) j<sup>3</sup>w h<sup>3</sup>.w

**Ne** 8 | infirmity has developed, old age has befallen,

**Ne** | wgg jw(.w) jhw hr m<sup>3</sup>w

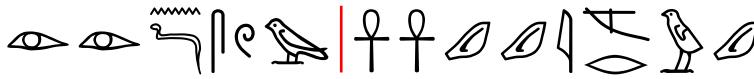
**9**  
**Ne** | feebleness has come, weakness is renewed

The image shows the Egyptian hieroglyphs for the word "za". It consists of a series of symbols: a vertical staff with a loop at the top, a small box with a handle, a stylized animal head, a zigzag line, a double-headed arrow, a horizontal oval, a single eye, a double eye, and a sun disk.

**Ne** | sdr.n=f hrd(.w) r<sup>c</sup> nb

**Ne** | One sleeps as a child every day.

4.4

Za 

11  
Ne | jrtj nds.w cnhwj jmr.w

11  
Ne | The eyes are weak, the ears have become deaf.

Za 

12  
Ne | phtj hr 3q n wrd jb=j

12  
Ne | Strength is waning through the tiredness of my heart.

Za 

13  
Ne | r3 gr(.w) n mdw.n=f

13  
Ne | The mouth is silent and cannot speak.

5.1  
Za 

16  
Ne | jb tm.w n sh3.n=f sf

16  
Ne | The mind has stopped and cannot remember the day before.

Za  

17  
Ne | qs mn.n=f n 3ww<sup>1</sup>

18  
| bw nfr hpr(.w) m bw bjn

17  
Ne | The bones hurt because of the high age. | Good has turned into evil.

<sup>1</sup> Reading is uncertain.

5.2  
Za 

19  
Ne | dpt nbt sm.tj

20  
| jrrt j3w n rm̄t

19  
Ne | All taste has gone.

20  
| What old age does to people



21

Ne | bjn m jht nbt

22

| fnd db<sup>3</sup>(.w) n ssn.n=f

21

Ne | is evil in every respect.

22

| The nose is blocked and cannot breathe,



23

Ne | n tnw ch<sup>c</sup> hmst

23

Ne | because of the difficulty of standing and sitting.



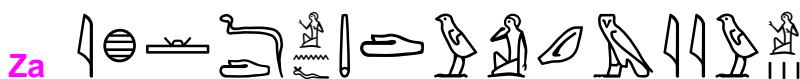
5.3

28

Ne | wd.tw n b<sup>3</sup>k-jm jrt mdw-j<sup>3</sup>wj

28

Ne | May this humble servant be ordered to appoint a staff-of-old-age,



30

Ne | jh dd=j n=f mdw sdmyw

30

Ne | so that I may tell him the words of those who have heard



31

Ne | shrw jmjh-h<sup>3</sup>t

32

| p<sup>3</sup>w sd<sup>3</sup>m n nt<sup>3</sup>w

31

Ne | the counsels of the ancestors

32

| who once listened to the gods.



5.4

33

Ne | jh jr.tw n=k mjtt

34

| dr.tw šnw m rhyt

33

Ne | May the same be done for you, I may suffering be driven away from the people,



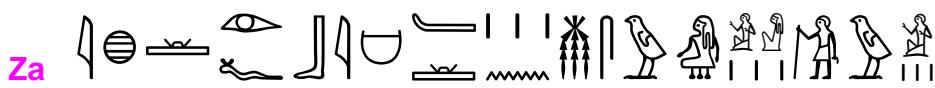
Za 35 | b3k n=k jdbwj

Ne 35 | and may the Two Banks serve you! | And the majesty of this god said:



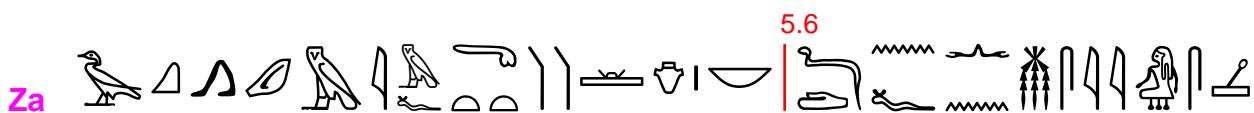
Ne 37 | sb3 rk sw r mdt hr-h3t

Ne 37 | 'Instruct him in the words of the past,



Ne 39 | jh jr=f bj n msw srw

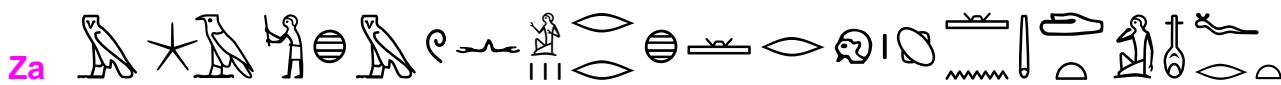
Ne 39 | so that he will be a model for the children of officials.



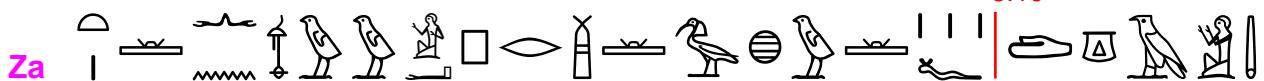
Ne 40 | c q sdm jm=f mtrt-jb nb dd n=f nn msy s3.w

Ne 40 | May hearing enter him, and all sincerity<sup>1</sup>. Speak to him, 41 | for none is born wise!

<sup>1</sup> Exact meaning is uncertain.



5.10



5.11



5.12



5.13



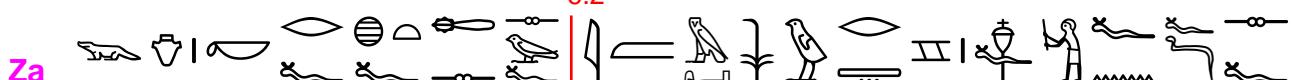
5.14



6.1



6.2



6.3



Za 6.4

This line contains several red highlights: a red bird at the end of the first column, a red wavy line with a red rabbit-like creature, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end.

Za

Za 6.5

This line contains several red highlights: a red eye symbol at the end of the first column, a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end, and a red eye symbol at the end of the second column.

Za

Za 6.6

This line contains several red highlights: a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the first column, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the second column.

Za

Za 6.7

This line contains several red highlights: a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the first column, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the second column.

Za

Za 6.8

This line contains several red highlights: a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the first column, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the second column.

Za

Za 6.9

This line contains several red highlights: a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the first column, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the second column.

Za

Za 6.10

This line contains several red highlights: a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the first column, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the second column.

Za

Za 6.11

This line contains several red highlights: a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the first column, and a red vertical bar with a red bird at the end of the second column.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a bird, a fish, an eye, a hand, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a bird, a fish, an eye, a hand, and various animal and object symbols. A red vertical bar with the number 7.1 is positioned above the second column of symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a fish, a hand, an eye, a bird, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a fish, a hand, an eye, a bird, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a bird, a fish, a hand, an eye, a rabbit, a person, and various animal and object symbols. A red vertical bar with the number 7.2 is positioned above the third column of symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a circle, a fish, a hand, a bird, a U-shape, a person, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a square, a fish, a hand, a T-shape, a person, a U-shape, a bird, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a bird, a fish, a hand, a cross, a person, a U-shape, a bird, and various animal and object symbols. A red vertical bar with the number 7.3 is positioned above the fourth column of symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a person, a fish, a hand, a rabbit, a bird, a U-shape, a person, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a person, a fish, a hand, a U-shape, a bird, a fish, a hand, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a person, a fish, a hand, a bird, a U-shape, a person, and various animal and object symbols. A red vertical bar with the number 7.4 is positioned above the fifth column of symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a person, a fish, a hand, a U-shape, a bird, a U-shape, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a wavy line, a fish, a hand, a U-shape, a bird, a U-shape, a person, a fish, a hand, and various animal and object symbols. A red vertical bar with the number 7.5 is positioned above the sixth column of symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a square, a fish, a hand, a U-shape, a bird, a U-shape, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a wavy line, a fish, a hand, a U-shape, a bird, a U-shape, and various animal and object symbols.

Za A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs including a wavy line, a fish, a hand, a U-shape, a bird, a U-shape, and various animal and object symbols. A red vertical bar with the number 7.6 is positioned above the seventh column of symbols.

The image shows a series of Egyptian hieroglyphs arranged horizontally. From left to right, they include: a falcon, a triangle, a wedge, a person standing, a falcon, a wavy line, a person kneeling, a wavy line, a bird, a bird, a bird, a bird, a bird, a person sitting, a person standing, a person sitting, and a wavy line.

The image shows the Egyptian hieroglyphic representation of the name "Za". It consists of a series of symbols: a falcon, a stylized knot or eye symbol, another falcon, a fishhook, a kneeling figure, a falcon, a vertical bar, a horizontal bar, a kneeling figure, a falcon, a vertical bar, a fishhook, a rabbit, a falcon, a fishhook, a kneeling figure, and finally a falcon.

The image shows the Egyptian hieroglyphic representation for the word "za". It consists of a series of symbols: a small bird perched on a branch, followed by a large bird standing on a branch, then a bowl-like symbol, another bird standing on a branch, a spiral symbol, a large bird standing on a branch, a zigzag symbol, a small bird standing on a branch, a large bird standing on a branch, a wavy line symbol, a small bird standing on a branch, a red fish symbol, a red double-headed arrow symbol, a red bowl-like symbol, and finally a red large bird standing on a branch.

The image shows a series of Egyptian hieroglyphs representing the word "Za". The symbols include a wavy line, a vertical bar, a bird standing on a branch, a small figure standing next to a large bird, four people in a row, a wavy line, a bird, a plus sign, an owl, a wavy line, a bowl, a small object, a bird, a minus sign, a vase, a bowl, a wavy line, a flower, and a sun disk.

Za

7.9

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs from the Zauj group. The symbols include: a scorpion, a staff, a basket, a chair, a double-headed arrow, a hand holding a pot, a bowl, a small circle, a rabbit, a zigzag line, a heart, an owl, an eye, a vase, a bird, and a bar.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right, they include: a falcon (representing the 'Z' sound), a vertical bar with three short strokes (representing the 'aa' vowel), a wavy line (representing the 't' sound), a small square (representing the 't' sound), a large open mouth (representing the 't' sound), a scarab beetle (representing the 't' sound), another wavy line, a vertical bar with two short strokes (representing the 'aa' vowel), a large open mouth (representing the 't' sound), a small square (representing the 't' sound), a wavy line, a vertical bar with one short stroke (representing the 'aa' vowel), and finally a falcon (representing the final 't' sound).

This row of hieroglyphs corresponds to the word 'Za' on the Rosetta Stone. It includes symbols for a scorpion, a circle, a falcon, a rabbit, and an eye.

The image shows the Egyptian hieroglyphic representation for the word "za". It consists of a series of symbols: a small bowl, a duck, a person standing on a wavy line, a stylized bird, a falcon, a palm tree, a small boat, a vertical bar, a horizontal bar, a large eye, a square, a fish-like shape, a cross, a small circle, a horizontal bar, and a large eye. The entire sequence is enclosed in a red bracket labeled "7.11" at the top.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs representing the word "Za". The characters include a wavy line, a small oval, a bowl, a hand, a ring, a double ring, a vertical bar with a cross, a circle with a cross, a horizontal bar, a bowl, a fish, a vertical bar with a cross, a triangle, a square, a vertical bar with a cross, a fish, a vertical bar with a cross, a eye, a eye, and a double ring.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right, they include: a bowl, a spoon, a fish, a duck, a figure standing on a base, a wavy line, a plant, a hand holding a staff, a door, a person carrying a basket, a cross, a hawk, a bowl, a dog, and a bird.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs from the 7.12 section. The symbols include: a boat, a wedge-shaped sign, a vessel, a bowl, a bird, a hand, a bird, a hand, an eye, a hand, a wavy line, a hand, a person, a hand, a wavy line, a hand, a bird.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right, they include: a bird perched on a branch; a small square; a stylized animal head; a wavy line; a circle with horizontal lines; a double-headed arrow; a bowl; a vertical bar with a crossbar; a large oval shape; a person standing; a wavy line; a large oval shape; a bowl; a T-shaped symbol; a person sitting; a wavy line; and a large eye.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs from the 'Za' series, featuring various symbols including birds, hands, and bowls.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right: a small oval, a falcon standing on a base, a circle with horizontal lines, a stylized bird, a wavy line, a small oval, a large bird standing on a base, a wavy line, a small oval, a large bird standing on a base, a wavy line, a square, a small oval, a falcon standing on a base, a small oval, a wavy line, a small oval, and a falcon standing on a base.

The image shows a series of Egyptian hieroglyphs representing the word 'za'. It includes a bird, a person with arms raised, a wavy line, a zigzag line, a bird standing on a wavy line, a person kneeling, two birds, a boat, and a bird standing on a wavy line again. The number '8.2' is written in red above the middle of the row.

The image shows a sequence of Egyptian hieroglyphs. On the far left, the character 'za' is written in black. To its right is a red wavy line symbol. Following the wavy line are several red and black symbols: a bird with a large beak, a small boat, a zigzag line, a scorpion, a fish, a double-headed arrow, a square, a vertical bar, a hand holding a staff, a person sitting, and a double-headed arrow. The entire sequence is enclosed in a horizontal red line.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs forming a cartouche. The cartouche begins with a figure holding a bowl, followed by a small oval, a hand, a cone, a wavy line, a small bird, a zigzag, a rabbit, a knife, a person kneeling, a bird, another small oval, a circle with horizontal lines, a wavy line, a triangle, a half-circle, and a square. Above the cartouche, the number '8.4' is written in red. To the left of the cartouche, the letters 'Za' are written in pink.

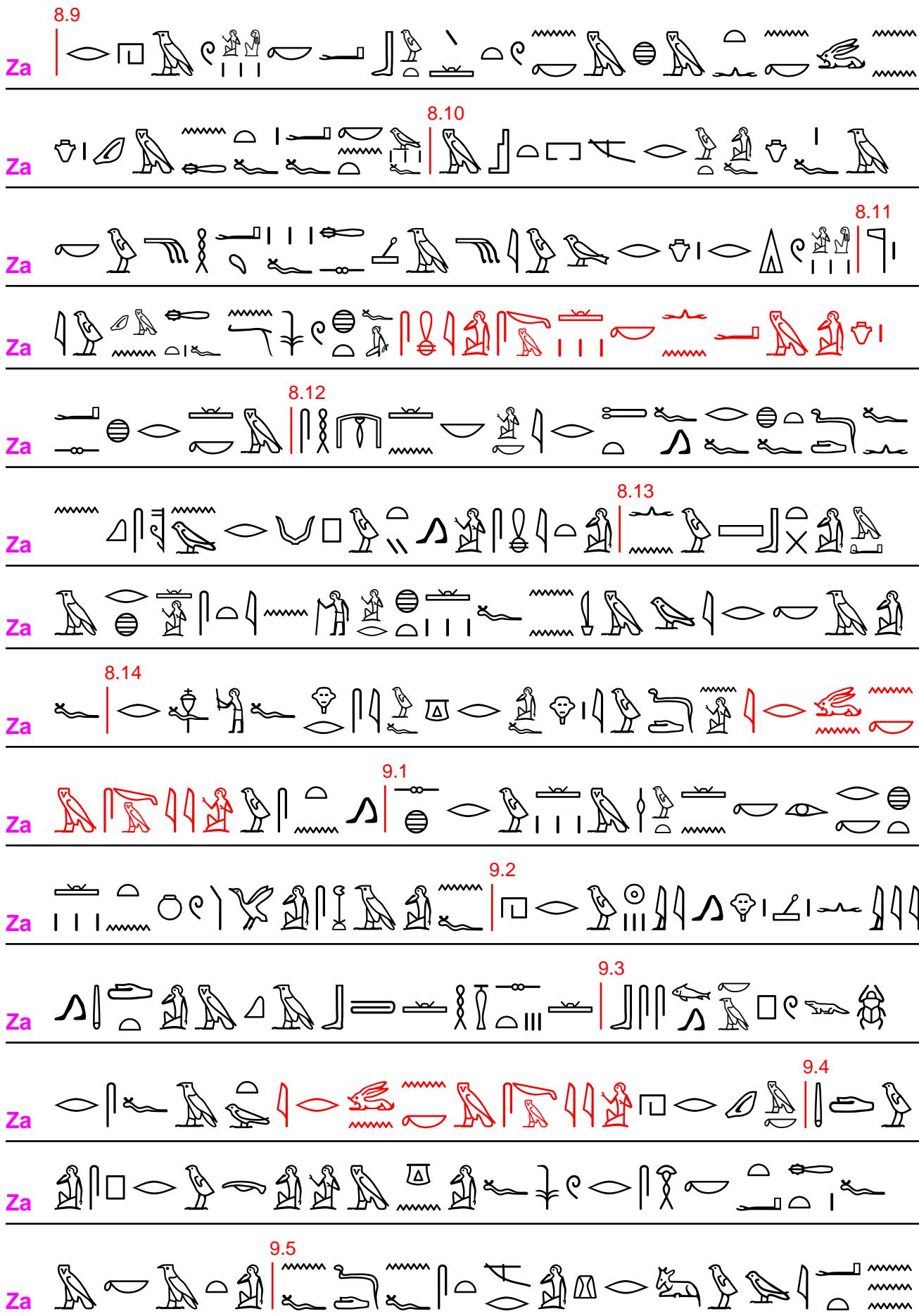
A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right: a wavy line, a falcon standing on a circle, a rectangle, a kneeling figure with arms raised, a wavy line, a bird standing on a circle, a crouching animal, a fish, three knives, a square, a semi-circle, a fish, a frog, a vertical line, a circle, a U-shaped symbol, a circle, a wavy line, a small circle, a circle with a cross, a fish.

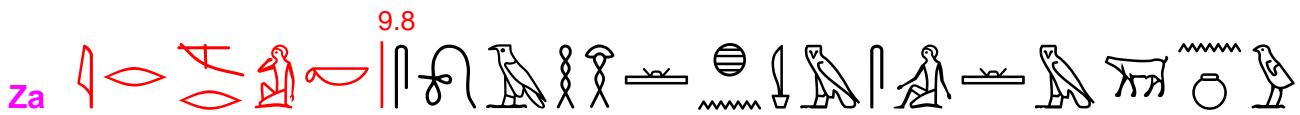
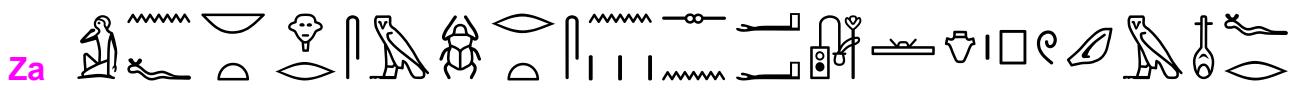
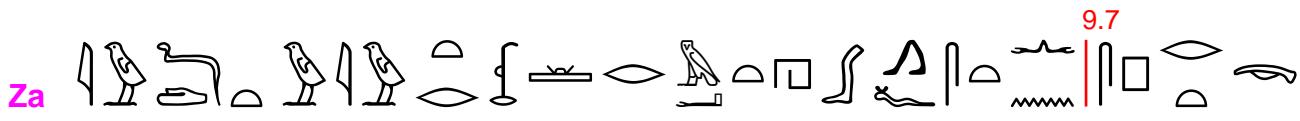
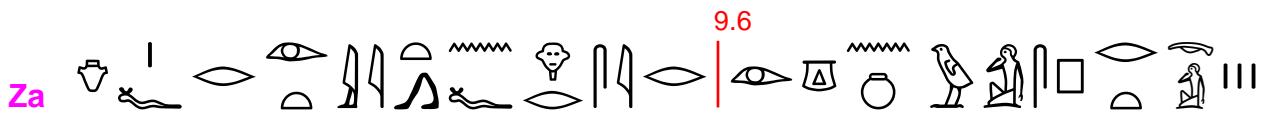
A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right: a small boat, a sun disk with horizontal lines, a curved line, a staff with a loop, a falcon standing on a staff, four vertical strokes, a wavy line, a vertical bar with a cross, a cluster of five vertical strokes, a small circle, a wavy line, a small boat with a person inside, a vertical bar with a cross, a horizontal bar, a small circle, a wavy line, a small eye, a horizontal bar, a small eye, a bird standing on a staff, a horizontal bar, a small eye, and a triangle.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs from the 8.7 section of the Rosetta Stone. The symbols include a kneeling figure, a bird, a square, a fish, a hand, a staff, and a scorpion.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right: a beetle, a large eye, a bird standing on a branch, two small circles, a bird standing on a branch, a person sitting on a chair, a wavy line, a half-circle, a circle with horizontal lines, a vertical bar, a person standing, a vertical bar, a person standing on a chair, a large eye, a wavy line, a large eye.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right, they include: a wavy line, a stylized eye, a snake, a wavy line, a pen-like object, a small oval, a bird standing on a rock, a double-headed arrow, a person sitting on a stool, a shallow bowl, a person standing, a long thin object, three vertical strokes, a person standing, a bird standing on a rock, a bird standing on a rock, a small oval, a double-headed arrow, a shallow bowl.





Za 10.4

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.5

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.6

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.7

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.8

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.9

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.10

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.11

This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za 10.12

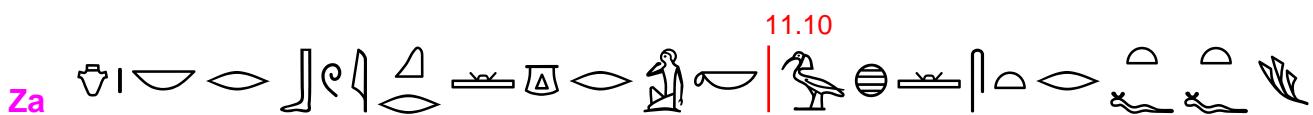
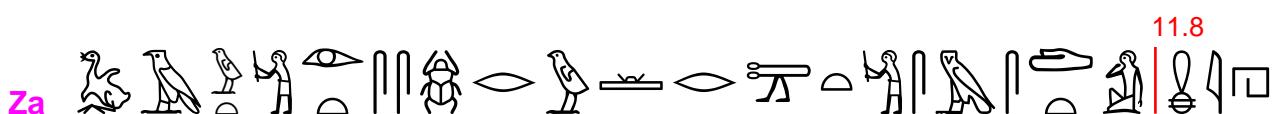
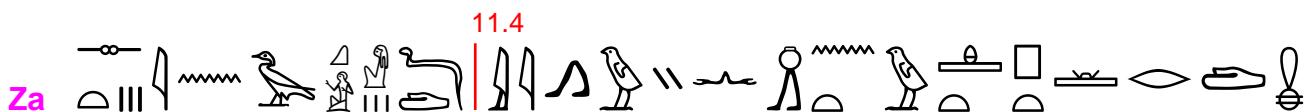
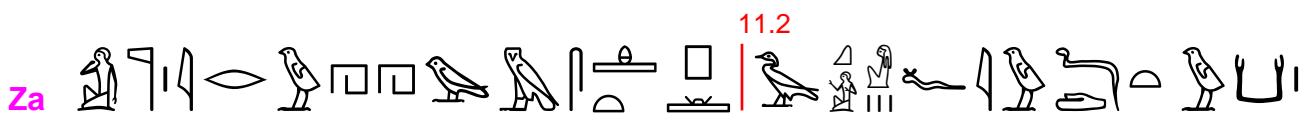
This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

Za

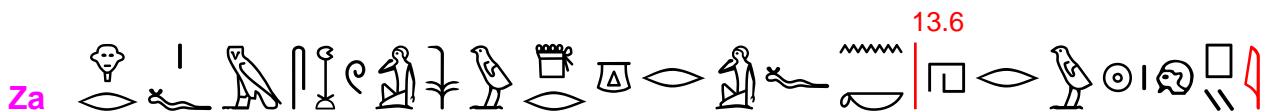
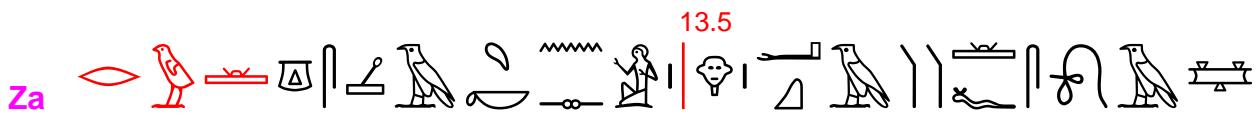
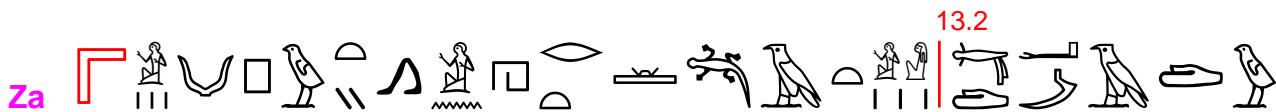
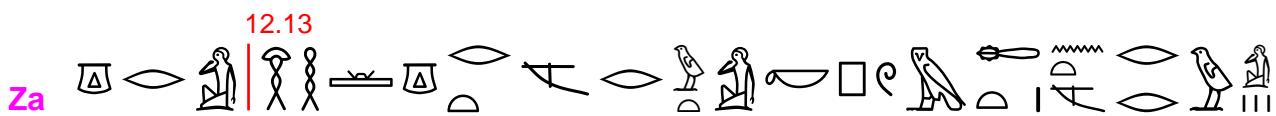
This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.

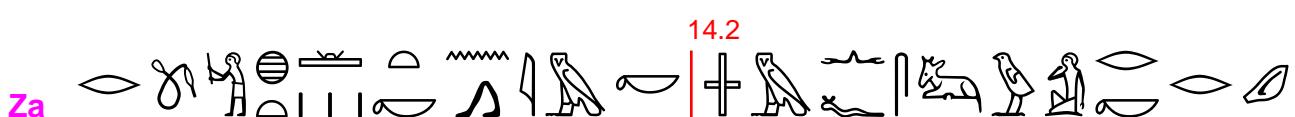
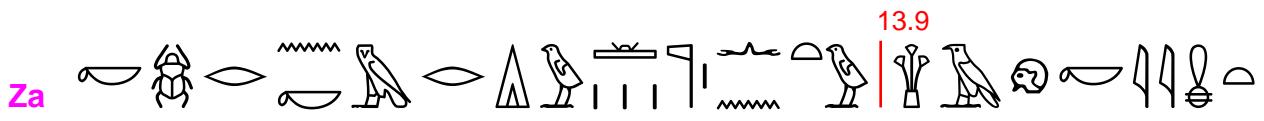
Za 11.1

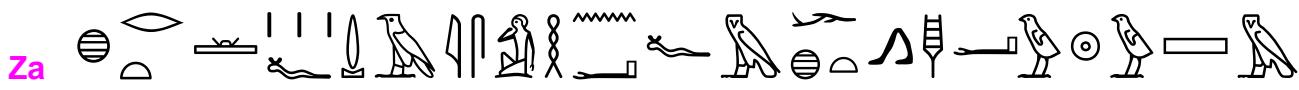
This line contains a series of symbols including birds, human figures, and geometric shapes. A red vertical bar is positioned after the first half of the line.



|    |  |       |
|----|--|-------|
| Za |  | 11.13 |
| Za |  | 12.1  |
| Za |  | 12.2  |
| Za |  | 12.3  |
| Za |  | 12.4  |
| Za |  | 12.5  |
| Za |  | 12.6  |
| Za |  | 12.7  |
| Za |  | 12.8  |
| Za |  | 12.9  |
| Za |  | 12.10 |







A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs from the Middle Egyptian period. The row begins with the sign 'Za' in pink, followed by a series of symbols: a bird, a vessel, a wavy line, a falcon standing on a square base, a circle with dots, a zigzag line, a staff, a small boat, a kneeling figure, a long narrow object, a double-headed arrow, a square, a fish, a curved line, a hand, an eye, a falcon standing on a wavy base, a wavy base, and a falcon standing on a wavy base.

Za

14.10

The image shows a series of Egyptian hieroglyphs arranged horizontally. The first two characters represent the consonant 'Z'. The third character is a bird, likely a falcon or hawk. The fourth character is a small human figure standing. The fifth character is a stylized plant or flower. The sixth character is a vertical bar with a horizontal stroke through it. The seventh character is a large bird, possibly a vulture or heron. The eighth character is a small bird standing. The ninth character is a zigzag line representing water. The tenth character is a small bird standing. The eleventh character is a small human figure sitting. The twelfth character is a small bird standing. The thirteenth character is a small human figure sitting. The fourteenth character is a small bird standing. The fifteenth character is a small human figure sitting. The sixteenth character is a small bird standing. The sixteenth character is a small bird standing.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs representing the word "za". The symbols include a staff, a person with arms crossed, a falcon, a circle with dots, a wavy line, a square, a person holding a staff, a falcon, a bird, a wedge-shaped symbol, a bird, a person sitting, a falcon, a square, a staff, and a hand holding a staff.

An Egyptian cartouche containing the name 'Za'. The cartouche is formed by a vertical column of four strokes on the left and a horizontal bar on the right. Inside, from left to right, are: a small boat, a falcon standing on a base, a vertical bar with a crossbar, a stylized eye, a bird, a small oval, a wavy line, a small oval, a rabbit, a wavy line, a small oval, a vertical bar with a crossbar, a bird, a small oval, a wavy line, a small oval, a vertical bar with a crossbar, a bird, and a small oval. A red reference number '14.13' is written in the upper right corner of the cartouche.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs, starting with the 'Za' sign (a bird on a staff) and ending with a small head. The signs include a bird, a staff, a square, a wavy line, a bird, a triangle, a zigzag, a wavy line, a circle, a staff, a wavy line, a rectangle, an 'X', a staff, a leaf, a zigzag, a staff, a person, and a small head.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right, they include: a wavy line, a double circle, a circle with horizontal lines, a double wedge, a kneeling figure, a square, a bird, a bird, a kneeling figure, a scorpion, a small bird, a large bird, a small bird, a scorpion, a large bird, a small bird, a kneeling figure, a kneeling figure, and a double wedge.

A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs forming a cartouche. The cartouche begins with the bird-god Horus (Wadjet) and ends with the serekh (royal bar). Inside the cartouche, the name 'Za' is written in three columns: a square, a double square, and a bird. A vertical red line is positioned to the left of the first column of the cartouche. Above the cartouche, the number '15.2' is written in red.

A row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right: a pink 'Za' label, a bird on a branch, a small circle, a cross with a wavy line, a stylized tree, a bird on a branch, a circle with horizontal lines, a wavy line, a person standing, a vertical bar, a red eye, a wavy line, a person standing, a red eye, a person standing, a red eye, a rabbit, a wavy line, a circle with horizontal lines, a circle with vertical lines, a small circle, and a cross with a wavy line.

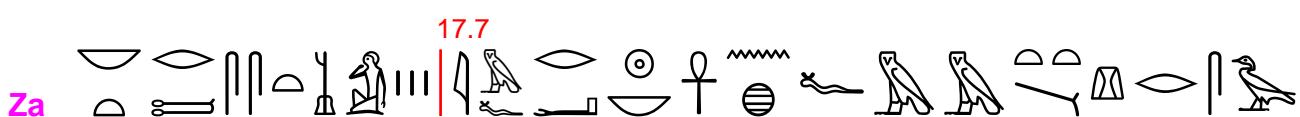
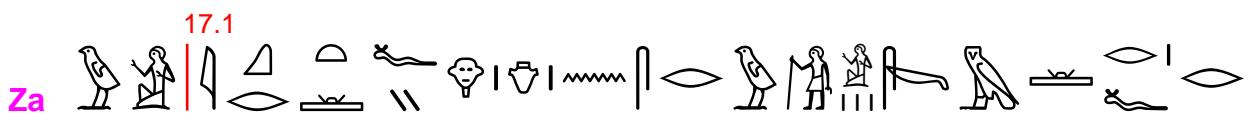
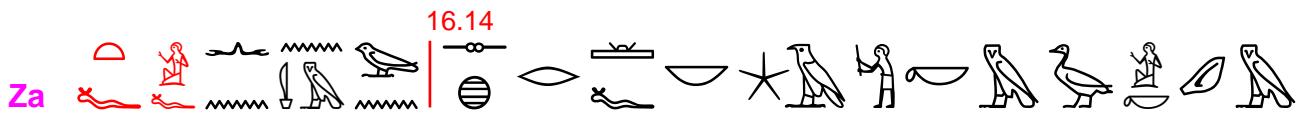
A horizontal row of Egyptian hieroglyphs. From left to right, they include: a curved knife-like symbol; a falcon with outstretched wings; a small horizontal double-barred cartouche; a bird with a long beak; a stylized 'M' shape; a 'G' shape; a person sitting with hands clasped; a shallow bowl; a 'D' shape; a wavy line; a person kneeling with hands raised; a 'P' shape; a person sitting with hands clasped; a shallow bowl; a 'J' shape; a 'Z' shape; and a large 'H' shape.

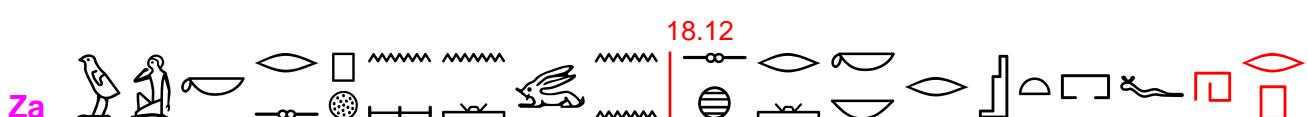
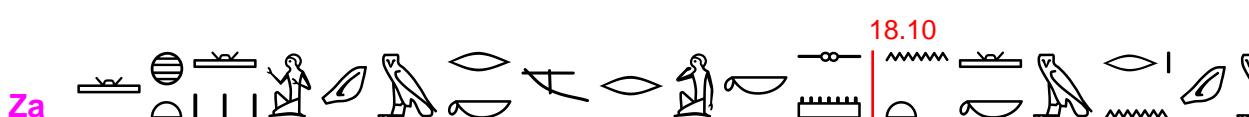
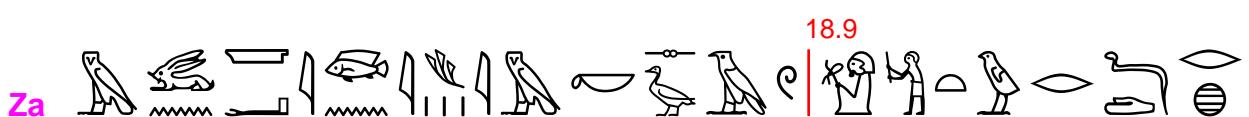
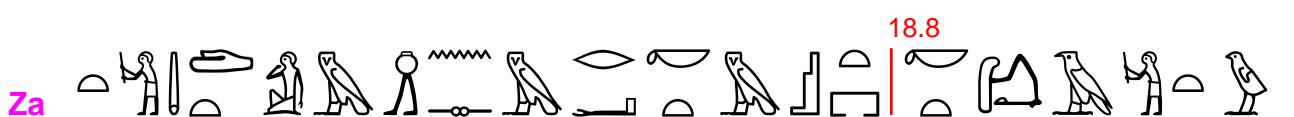
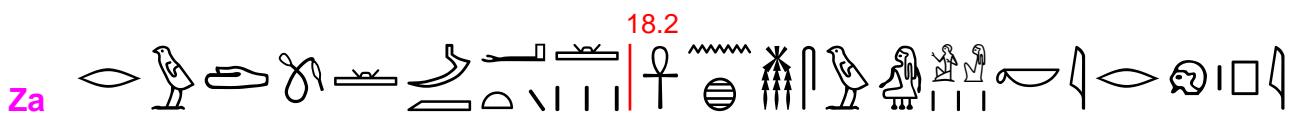
The image shows the Egyptian hieroglyphic representation for the word "Za". It consists of a series of symbols: a staff, a person with arms raised, a wavy line, a bird, a fish, a hand holding a staff, a person sitting on a chair, a vertical bar, a wavy line, a person standing, a bird, a circle with horizontal lines, a vertical bar, a wavy line, a bowl, a vertical bar, a knife, a person standing, and a bowl.

Za  A series of Egyptian hieroglyphs representing the name Za. The sequence includes a kneeling figure, a bird, a circle, a wavy line, a double bar, a single bar, a bird, a wavy line, a kneeling figure, a double bar, a single bar, a wavy line, a vertical bar, a horizontal bar, a circle, a wavy line, and a spoon.









Za 19.2

This line contains 17 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 7th character, and the number 19.2 is written above it.

Za 19.3

This line contains 18 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.3 is written above it.

Za

This line contains 18 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character.

Za 19.4

This line contains 20 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.4 is written above it.

Za 19.5

This line contains 19 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.5 is written above it.

Za

This line contains 19 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character.

Za 19.6

This line contains 20 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.6 is written above it.

Za 19.7

This line contains 20 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.7 is written above it.

Za

This line contains 20 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character.

Za 19.8

This line contains 20 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.8 is written above it.

Za 19.9

This line contains 19 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character, and the number 19.9 is written above it.

Za

This line contains 19 hieroglyphs. A red vertical bar is positioned after the 10th character.