

Instruction of Ptahhotep

Zaba (P)

Created on 2009-10-18 by Mark-Jan Nederhof and Robert Myers. Last modified 2010-05-30.

Transcription of *The Instruction of Ptahhotep*, in the version of Papyrus Prisse, following Zába (1956). The missing line numbers 6.1, 8.13, and 17.5 were inserted on the basis of Jéquier (1911). On p. 49, line number 12.4 was corrected to 13.4.

In lines 7.5 and 12.9, what seems to be  in Zába's transcription is here transcribed as .

Bibliography

- G. Jéquier. *Le Papyrus Prisse et ses Variantes*. Librairie Paul Geuthner, Paris, 1911.
- Z. Zába. *Les Maximes de Ptahhotep*. Editions de L'Académie Tchèque des Science, Prague, 1956.

Zaba (P)

Created on 2009-11-05 by Mark-Jan Nederhof. Last modified 2009-11-12.

The numbers of Devaud, as they occur at the beginning of lines in Zaba, for version P.

Mark-Jan Nederhof (P) - English

Created on 2009-11-22 by Mark-Jan Nederhof. Last modified 2010-06-02.

Za ^{4.4}

¹¹
MJN | jrtj nds.w cnhwj jmr.w

¹¹
MJN | The eyes are weak, the ears have become deaf.

Za

¹²
MJN | phtj hr 3q n wrd jb=j

¹²
MJN | Strength is waning through the tiredness of my heart.

Za

¹³
MJN | r3 gr(.w) n mdw.n=f

¹³
MJN | The mouth is silent and cannot speak.

Za ^{5.1}

¹⁶
MJN | jb tm.w n sh3.n=f sf

¹⁶
MJN | The mind has stopped and cannot remember the day before.

Za

¹⁷
MJN | qs mn.n=f n 3ww¹

¹⁷
MJN | The bones hurt because of the high age.

¹⁸
MJN | bw nfr hpr(.w) m bw bjn

¹⁸
MJN | Good has turned into evil.

¹ Reading is uncertain.

Za ^{5.2}

¹⁹
MJN | dpt nbt sm.tj

¹⁹
MJN | All taste has gone.

²⁰
MJN | jrtr j3w n rmt

²⁰
MJN | What old age does to people

Za  21 22

MJN | bjn(.w)¹ m jht nbt | fnd db3(.w) n ssn.n=f

MJN | is bad in every respect. | The nose is blocked and cannot breathe,

¹ The masculine form is explained by Gardiner (1957), §511 4.

Za  23

MJN | n tnw ḥ^c ḥmst

MJN | because of the difficulty of standing and sitting.

Za  28

MJN | wd.tw n b3k-jm jrt mdw-j3wj

MJN | May this humble servant be ordered to appoint a staff-of-old-age,

Za  30


MJN | jh dd=j n=f mdw sdmyw

MJN | so that I may tell him the words of those who have heard

Za  31 32

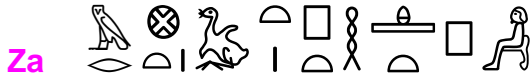
MJN | shrw jmjw-ḥ3t | p3w sdm n n3rw

MJN | the counsels of the ancestors | who once listened to the gods.

Za  33 34

MJN | jh jr.tw n=k mjtt | dr.tw šnw m rhyt

MJN | May the same be done for you, | may suffering be driven away from the people,



46

MJN | jmj-r³ njwt ꜥtj Pth-ḥtp

46

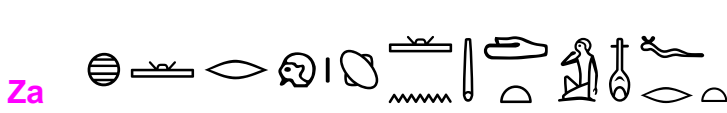
MJN | the leader of the city and vizier Ptahhotep, | in instructing the ignorant in knowledge



47

MJN | m sb³ ḥmw r rh

47

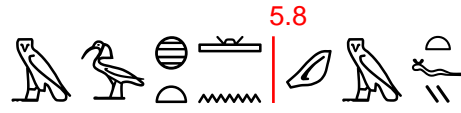


48

MJN | r tp-ḥbs n mdwt nfrt

48

MJN | according to the standard of fine words, |



5.8

49

MJN | m ḥt n sdm.tj=fj

49

MJN | useful to him who will hear

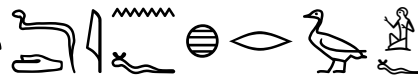


50

MJN | m wgg^t n ntj r tht st

50

MJN | and harmful to him who will deviate from them.

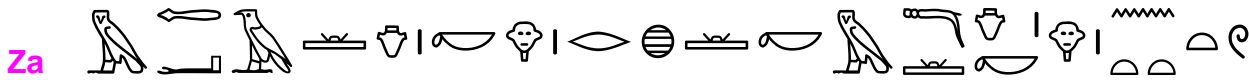


51

MJN | dd.jn=f hr s³=f

51

MJN | Thus he said to his son:

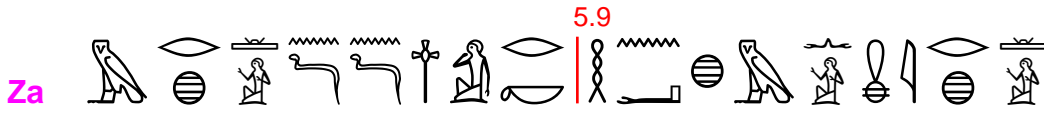


52

MJN | m ḥ-jb=k ḥr rh=k

52

MJN | 'Don't be arrogant because of your knowledge,



5.9

54

MJN | ndnd rk ḥn^c ḥm mj rh

54

MJN | but confer with the ignorant as with the knowledgeable!



55

MJN | n jn.tw drw ḥmwt

55

MJN | The limits of craftsmanship cannot be attained,

Za  5.14 

MJN | dd=k ḥpr jqr=k r=f m gr

| jw=f ḥr mdt bjnt

MJN | you will let your worth exceed his by silence,

| while he is speaking evil.

Za 

MJN | wr wḥ jn sdmyw

MJN | The reproach by the authorities will be great,

Za 

MJN | rn=k nfr(.w) m rh n srw

MJN | while your reputation will be good in the opinion of the officials.

Za 

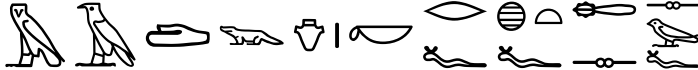
MJN | jr gm=k ḏjsw m ʔt=f

MJN | If you encounter a debater in action,

Za 

MJN | m ḥwrw n js mjtw=k

MJN | one who is poor, not someone like you,

Za 

MJN | m ʔd jb=k r=f ḥft ḥss=f

MJN | don't be aggressive against him because he is weak!


Za 

92

MJN | jn ndyt jtt ḥ^c

92

MJN | It is baseness that seizes riches,

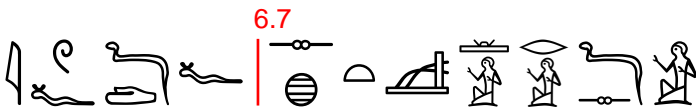
Za 

93

MJN | n p³ d³yt mnj sp=s

93

MJN | yet wrong has never reached its destination.

Za 

95

MJN | jw=f dd=f sht=j r=j ds=j

95

MJN | If he says "I snare for myself",

Za 

96

MJN | n dd.n=f sht=j hr hnt=j

96

MJN | he cannot say "I snare on account of my duty".

97

| wn pḥwj m³t w³ḥ=s

97

| In the end, truth endures,


Za 

98

MJN | ddw s w jt=j pw

98

MJN | and a man will say "This is the domain of my father".

Za 

99

MJN | jm=k jr hr m rmt

99

MJN | You should not create terror among people,

Za  

100

101

MJN | ḥsf nṯr m-mjtt

| jw s ḏd=f ḥnh jm

100

101

MJN | as the god punishes in the same way. | A man thinks to live on it,

Za   6.9

102

103


MJN | jw=f šw=f m t n tp-rʾ

| jw s ḏd=f wsr

102

103

MJN | while he lacks bread for his mouth. | A man thinks to become powerful,

Za 

107

MJN | jw=f ḏd=f sht=j r=j sjʾt=j

107

MJN | and he says "I will snare for myself what I perceive".

Za 

111

MJN | jw s ḏd=f ḥwtf ky

111

MJN | A man thinks to rob another,

Za 

112

MJN | jw=f pḥ=f rdjt=f n ḥm.n=f

112

MJN | but he ends up being given to someone he didn't know.

Za  6.10

115

MJN | n pʾ ḥr n rmt ḥpr

115

MJN | The plans of men have never come about,

Za

116

MJN | wḏt nṯr pw ḥprt

116

MJN | but what the god ordains will happen. | Intend to live in contentment,

117

| k'nh m-hnw hrt

117

Za

118

MJN | jy ddt=sn ḏsj

118

MJN | for what they give will come by itself. |

6.11

119

119

Za

Za

7.1

Za

Za

Za

7.2

Za

Za

Za

7.3

Za

Za

7.4

Za

Za 8.5

Za

Za 8.6

Za 8.7

Za 8.8

Za

Za 8.9

Za 8.10

Za

Za 8.11

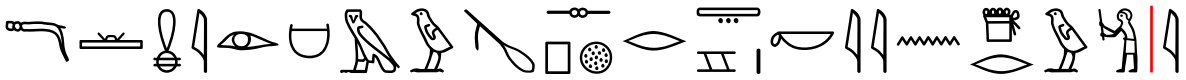
Za 8.12

Za


Za 8.13

Za 8.14

Za 9.1

Za  12.6

Za 

Za  12.7

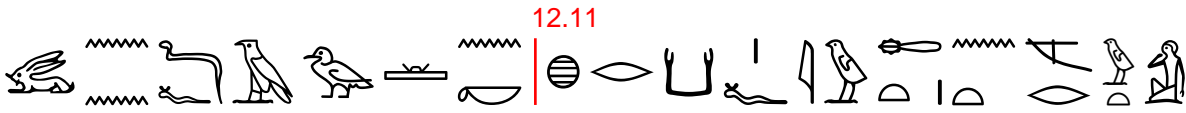
Za 

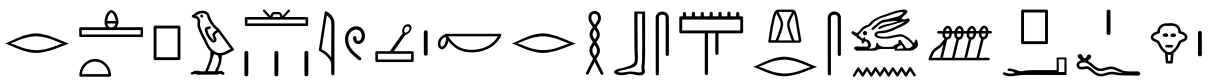
Za  12.8


Za  12.9

Za  12.10

Za 


Za  12.11

Za 

Za  12.12


Za  12.13

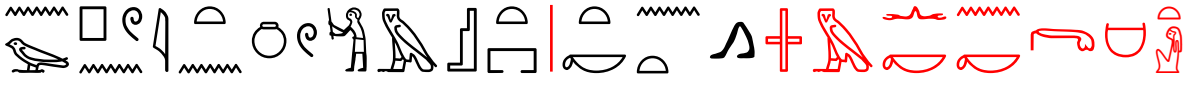
Za 


Za  13.1


Za  13.2


Za 14.2 

Za 14.3 

Za 14.4 

Za 14.5 


Za 14.6 

Za 

Za 14.7 

Za 14.8 

Za 14.9 


Za 

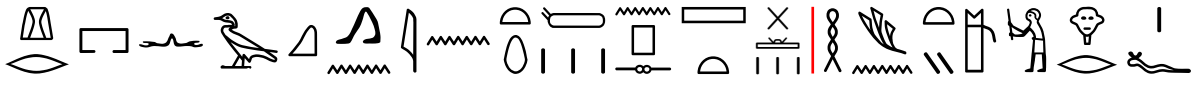
Za 14.10 

Za 14.11 


Za 

Za 14.12 

Za  14.13


Za  15.1

Za 

Za  15.2

Za  15.3


Za 


Za  15.4

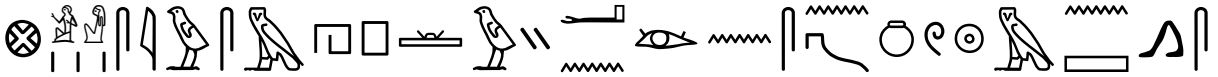
Za 

Za  15.5

Za  15.6

Za 

Za  15.7

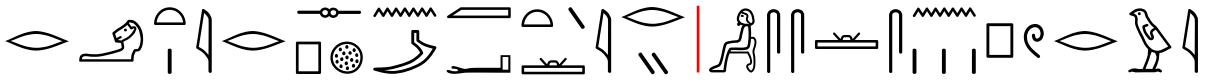
Za 

Za  15.8

Za 

15.9

Za



Za



15.10

Za



Za



15.11

Za

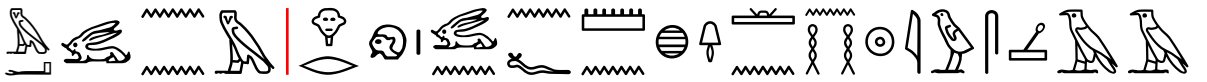


Za



15.12

Za



Za



15.13

Za



Za



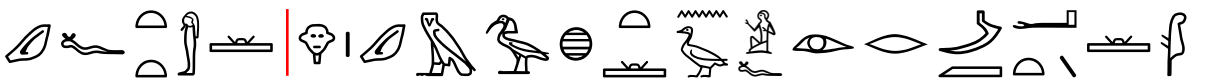
16.1

Za



16.2

Za



16.3

Za



16.4

Za



16.5

Za

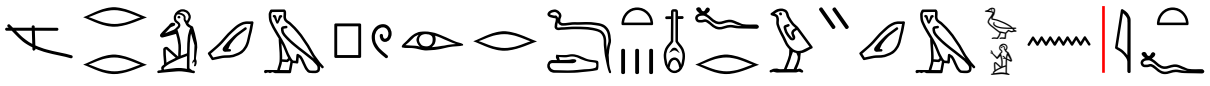


Za 16.6 


Za 16.7 

Za 16.8 

Za 16.9 

Za 16.10 


Za 16.11 

Za 16.12 

Za 16.13 

Za 16.14 

Za 17.1 

Za 17.2 

Za 17.3 

Za 17.4 

Za 